



Getting the Most Out of Your Fractional CAIO: A Practical Guide

You have decided to bring in a fractional Chief AI Officer. Good decision. Now the question becomes: how do you set up the engagement for success?

A fractional CAIO can deliver significant value, but that value is not automatic. Like any senior hire, the results depend on how well you integrate them into your organization, what access you provide, and how clearly you define expectations. The difference with a fractional arrangement is that you have less time to figure it out. Every hour counts.

Here is how to get it right.

Start With Clarity on What You Actually Need

Before your fractional CAIO starts, get internal alignment on what you want from the engagement. This sounds obvious, but it is where many organizations stumble.

Are you looking for:

- A strategic roadmap for AI adoption?
- Governance frameworks and policies?
- Oversight of a specific implementation project?
- Vendor evaluation and selection support?
- Board-level education and communication?
- General guidance as you figure out the right questions to ask?

All of these are legitimate starting points. But if your CEO expects a three-year strategy while your CTO expects hands-on project management, you will waste cycles resolving that tension after the engagement begins.

Have the internal conversation first. Write down the priorities. Share them with your fractional CAIO before day one.

Understand the Two Types of Deliverables

One of the underappreciated aspects of working with a senior fractional executive is that value comes in two forms: what you initially contract for, and what emerges as the engagement unfolds.

Initial Deliverables

These are the outputs you define at the start of the engagement. They are typically scoped, scheduled, and explicitly agreed upon. Common initial deliverables include:

- AI readiness assessment with current-state analysis
- Prioritized use case inventory with business case estimates
- Governance framework and acceptable use policies
- Technology and vendor landscape evaluation
- Implementation roadmap with resource requirements
- Board presentation on AI strategy and risk

These deliverables provide structure and accountability. They give both parties a shared understanding of what success looks like in the near term.

Emergent Deliverables

As your fractional CAIO gains deeper understanding of your organization, additional needs surface. These emergent deliverables are often where the most significant value lies, because they address problems you did not know you had or opportunities you had not considered.

Examples of emergent deliverables:

- Data quality remediation plan after discovering foundational issues
- Revised organizational structure recommendations based on observed gaps
- Training program for leadership team on AI literacy
- Integration strategy connecting AI initiatives to broader digital transformation
- Vendor renegotiation guidance after reviewing existing contracts
- Risk mitigation plan for an initiative that looked promising but carries hidden exposure
- Change management framework after recognizing cultural barriers to adoption

A good fractional CAIO will surface these opportunities as they arise, explain why they matter, and help you prioritize them against your original objectives. This is not scope creep; it is the natural result of having experienced eyes on your organization.

Balancing Both

The best engagements maintain discipline around initial deliverables while remaining open to emergent ones. This requires:

- Regular check-ins where the CAIO can flag new findings
- A process for evaluating and prioritizing emergent work
- Flexibility in how hours are allocated across the engagement
- Trust that your CAIO is raising issues because they matter, not to expand the engagement

When scoping an engagement, leave some capacity for emergent work. If you allocate 100 percent of available hours to predefined deliverables, you lose the ability to respond when something important surfaces.

Be Prepared for What Your CAIO Discovers

Here is the uncomfortable truth: a good fractional CAIO will find things you did not expect. Some of those findings will be welcome. Others will not.

They may discover that your data is not as clean, complete, or accessible as your team believed. They may find that a vendor you trusted is underdelivering or overcharging. They may identify skill gaps on your team, misalignment among your leadership, or cultural resistance that will slow any AI initiative. They may conclude that your most exciting AI use case is not actually viable, or that your timeline is unrealistic, or that your budget is insufficient for your ambitions.

This is not failure. This is why you hired them.

An experienced CAIO has seen these patterns before. They are not discovering your problems to embarrass anyone; they are discovering them so you can address them before they derail more expensive efforts later. The assessment phase exists precisely to surface these issues early, when course correction is still affordable.

How you respond to uncomfortable findings determines much of the engagement's value. If leadership becomes defensive, dismisses concerns, or shoots the messenger, your CAIO will learn to soften their assessments or avoid raising difficult topics. You will have paid for senior expertise and then discouraged them from using it.

The better approach:

- Expect findings that challenge assumptions; budget emotionally for this
- Create space for candid conversation without defensiveness
- Ask clarifying questions rather than immediately disputing conclusions
- Distinguish between findings that require action and findings that are simply good to know
- Thank your CAIO for raising difficult issues; it takes professional courage to deliver unwelcome news

The organizations that get the most from fractional executive relationships are the ones that genuinely want to know what is true, even when the truth is inconvenient.

Provide Real Access

A fractional CAIO cannot help you if they are kept at arm's length. They need access to:

People This means the leadership team, key stakeholders, and the people doing the actual work. If your CAIO has to go through three layers of scheduling to talk to someone, you are paying for coordination overhead instead of value delivery.

Information Existing technology landscape, data architecture, current AI initiatives (if any), strategic plans, budget constraints, regulatory considerations, and past efforts that succeeded or failed. The more context you provide upfront, the faster they can contribute meaningfully.

Meetings Include them in relevant leadership discussions, project reviews, and vendor conversations. A fractional executive who only receives secondhand summaries cannot provide the same quality of guidance as one who hears the nuance directly.

This does not mean unlimited access to everything. It means thoughtful access to what they need to do the job.

Establish a Clear Communication Cadence

Fractional arrangements work best with predictable rhythms. Agree on:

- How many hours per week or month the engagement covers
- A regular check-in schedule (weekly is typical for active engagements)
- Who the primary point of contact is
- How urgent issues get escalated
- What format deliverables should take

Some organizations prefer asynchronous communication with periodic deep-dive sessions. Others want their fractional CAIO in the office one day a week. Neither is wrong; what matters is that expectations are explicit.

Treat Them Like Part of the Leadership Team

A fractional CAIO is not a vendor. They are a member of your leadership team who happens to work part-time. The distinction matters.

This means:

- Including them in strategic conversations, not just tactical ones
- Asking for their perspective on decisions beyond their immediate scope
- Giving them the context they need to understand organizational dynamics
- Being honest about internal challenges, politics, and constraints

Senior fractional executives often have experience across multiple industries and organizations. They can add value in ways you did not anticipate, but only if you create the space for it.

Be Honest About Your Starting Point

Many organizations overestimate their AI readiness. They believe they have clean data when they do not. They think their teams are prepared for AI initiatives when significant skill gaps exist. They assume executive alignment when there are unspoken disagreements.

Your fractional CAIO will figure this out regardless. The question is whether they figure it out in week one because you told them, or in week six after wasted effort.

Be candid about:

- The actual state of your data infrastructure
- Previous AI or analytics initiatives and why they succeeded or failed

- Internal resistance or skepticism
- Budget realities
- Organizational politics that might affect execution

This is not about airing grievances. It is about giving your CAIO the information they need to help you effectively.

Empower Decision-Making

Define what decisions your fractional CAIO can make independently, what requires consultation, and what needs formal approval. Then stick to it.

If every recommendation requires a two-week review cycle, you will lose momentum. If your CAIO makes commitments that leadership later overturns, you will lose credibility with vendors and internal teams alike.

A common model: the fractional CAIO has authority over tactical decisions within agreed parameters, makes recommendations on strategic decisions for leadership approval, and escalates anything involving significant budget or organizational change.

Set Realistic Timelines

Fractional does not mean faster. A fractional CAIO working 20 hours per month cannot deliver what a full-time hire would accomplish in the same calendar period. What they can do is deliver senior-level judgment and experience in a cost-effective package.

For a typical engagement, reasonable expectations might look like:

- Month 1: Discovery, assessment, relationship building
- Months 2 to 3: Initial recommendations and quick wins
- Months 4 to 6: Strategy formalization and early implementation oversight
- Ongoing: Sustained guidance, governance, and adjustment

Rushing the discovery phase to get to recommendations faster usually backfires. Let your CAIO do the work properly.

Create Internal Ownership

A fractional CAIO should build capability, not dependency. From the start, identify internal team members who will own AI initiatives long-term and involve them in the engagement.

This might mean:

- Having internal staff shadow the CAIO during assessments
- Co-developing frameworks rather than receiving finished products
- Gradually transitioning responsibilities as internal capabilities mature
- Documenting decisions and rationale so institutional knowledge remains

The goal is that when the engagement scales down or ends, your organization is stronger and more capable than when it began.

Measure What Matters

Agree on how you will evaluate success. This should include both tangible outputs and less quantifiable value.

Tangible measures might include:

- Deliverables completed on time and to specification
- Projects launched or completed
- Policies implemented
- Vendors evaluated and selected
- Training delivered

Less tangible but equally important:

- Quality of strategic guidance
- Responsiveness and communication

- Knowledge transfer to internal teams
- Leadership team confidence in AI direction

Check in on these measures periodically. If the engagement is not delivering expected value, surface it early so you can course correct.

Common Pitfalls to Avoid

Treating the engagement as a one-time project. AI is not a project with a defined end state. Even after initial strategy work is complete, the landscape keeps shifting. Plan for ongoing engagement, even if at reduced intensity.

Expecting the CAIO to execute everything themselves. A fractional CAIO provides leadership, not headcount. Implementation still requires internal resources or additional support.

Hiding problems. Your CAIO has seen organizational dysfunction before. Hiding it just delays useful recommendations.

Skipping governance. The temptation to jump straight to exciting AI use cases is strong. Governance is less exciting but equally important, especially in regulated industries.

Changing priorities constantly. Some adjustments are normal. Constant pivoting wastes limited hours and prevents meaningful progress on anything.

Over-constraining the engagement. If you define every deliverable rigidly upfront and leave no room for emergent work, you may miss the most valuable insights your CAIO can provide.

Dismissing uncomfortable findings. If you hire a senior expert and then ignore their conclusions because you do not like them, you have wasted the investment.

Get Started

If you are preparing to bring on a fractional CAIO, or considering whether it is the right move for your organization, we would welcome the conversation. Visit <https://www.machine61.net/index.html#how-to-start> to schedule a call.

Salvatore Magnone is a father, veteran, and a co-founder, a repeat offender in the best way in fact. Sal builds successful, multinational, technology companies, and runs obstacle courses. He teaches business and military strategy at the university level and directly to entrepreneurs and military leaders.

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